

# Guide to Typst

22.03.2024 - v1.0 0 - for typist v0.11.0

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HEI-Vs

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# 1 | Introduction

The goal of this document is to have the most common used elements for the markup language **typst** readily available. A detailed documentation can be found on theirs website: <https://typst.app/docs> It is to note that these are **my** most common used elements. For some elements custom templates are needed:

- `tablex`
- `myref`
- all files in the `00-templates/` folder such as
  - ▶ `boxes.typ`
  - ▶ `constants.typ`
  - ▶ `helpers.typ`
  - ▶ `items.typ`
  - ▶ `metadata.typ`
  - ▶ `template-*`

## 2 | Installation

### 2.1 With cargo

If you use already the **rust** programming language then you can use rust to install the latest toolchain.

```
# install rust and cargo
curl https://sh.rustup.rs -sSf | sh

# install typst
cargo install --git https://github.com/typst/typst
```

### 2.2 MacOS

On MacOS you can use **homebrew**

```
# install homebrew
/bin/bash -c "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/HEAD/install.sh)"

# install typst
brew install typst
```

### 2.3 Linux

In Linux you can use the commonly available package manager

```
brew install typst
pacman -S typst
xbps-install typst
sudo apt-get install typst
```

### 2.4 Windows

On Windows you can use **chocolatey**. See: <https://chocolatey.org/install>

```
# install chocolatey
# ensure to use a administrative powershell
Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -
Force; [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol =
[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; iex ((New-Object
System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('https://community.chocolatey.org/install.ps
1'))

# install typst
choco install typst
```

# 3 | Formatting

## 3.1 Markup

Name	Example	Raw
Singleline Comment	//	
Multiline Comment	/* */	
Paragraph break	<b>blankline</b>	
Line break	\	
<b>bold</b>	<b>bold</b>	*bold*
<i>italic</i>	<i>italic</i>	_italic_
monospaced	monospaced	`monospaced`
math	$x = 1$	\$x=1\$
lowercase	lower	#lower("LoWeR")
uppercase	UPPER	#upper("UpPeR")
smallcaps	SMALLCAPS	#smallcaps("SmallCaps")
smartquote	"test"	#smartquote() test#smartquote()
overline	<u>overline</u>	#overline("overline")
underline	<u>underline</u>	#underline("underline")
strike	<del>strike</del>	#strike("strike")
sub	Text <sub>sub</sub>	Text#sub("sub")
super	Text <sup>super</sup>	Text#super("super")
Label		<label>
Reference		@label

## 3.2 Page Formatting

```
#pagebreak() // pagebreak
#parbreak() // parbreak
\ // linebreak
```

## 3.3 Space

A

B

A #h(5cm) B,

C

D

C #v(0.2cm) D

### 3.4 Text Formatting

For the custom textsizes and colors you need to import:

```
#import "../01-tail/constants.typ": *
```

	Name	Example	Raw
Sizes	8pt text	text(8pt, "8pt text")	
	tiny text	text(tiny "tiny text")	
	9pt text	text(9pt, "9pt text")	
	smaller text	text(smaller "smaller text")	
	10pt text	text(10pt, "10pt text")	
	small text	text(small "small text")	
	11pt text	text(11pt, "11pt text")	
Types	normal text	text(normal "normal text")	
	14pt text	text(14pt, "14pt text")	
	large text	text(large "large text")	
	16pt text	text(16pt, "16pt text")	
Font	larger text	text(larger "larger text")	
	<b>24pt text</b>	text(24pt, "24pt text")	
	<b>huge text</b>	text(huge "huge text")	
	<b>36pt text</b>	text(36pt, "36pt text")	
	<b>huger text</b>	text(huger "huger text")	
Colors	Fira Sans	text(font:"Fira Sans", "Fira Sans")	
	Fira Mono	text(font:"Fira Mono", "Fira Mono")	
	Source Sans Pro	text(font:"Source Sans Pro", "Source Sans Pro")	
	New Computer Modern	text(font:"New Computer Modern", "New Computer Modern")	
	New Computer Modern Sans	text(font:"New Computer Modern Sans", "New Computer Modern Sans")	

Alignment	start	<b>align(start){start}</b>
	end	<b>align(end){end}</b>
	left	<b>align(left){left}</b>
	center	<b>align(center){center}</b>
	right	<b>align(right){right}</b>
	top	<b>align(top){top}</b>
	horizon	<b>align(horizon){horizon}</b>
	bottom	<b>align(bottom){bottom}</b>
center + horizon		<b>align(center + horizon){center + horizon}</b>

	black	#text(fill:black)[black]
	red	#text(fill:red)[red]
	green	#text(fill:green)[green]
	blue	#text(fill:blue)[blue]
	purple	#text(fill:purple)[purple]
Colors	gray-80	#text(fill:gray-80)[gray-80]
	gray-70	#text(fill:gray-70)[gray-70]
	gray-60	#text(fill:gray-60)[gray-60]
	gray-50	#text(fill:gray-50)[gray-50]
	gray-40	#text(fill:gray-40)[gray-40]
	gray-30	#text(fill:gray-30)[gray-30]
	gray-20	#text(fill:gray-20)[gray-20]
	gray-10	#text(fill:gray-10)[gray-10]
	hei-orange	#text(fill:hei-orange)[hei-orange]
	hei-blue	#text(fill:hei-blue)[hei-blue]
	hei-pink	#text(fill:hei-pink)[hei-pink]
	hei-yellow	#text(fill:hei-yellow)[hei-yellow]
	hei-green	#text(fill:hei-green)[hei-green]
	spl-green	#text(fill:spl-green)[spl-green]
	spl-blue	#text(fill:spl-blue)[spl-blue]
	spl-pink	#text(fill:spl-pink)[spl-green]
	color-info	#text(fill:color-info)[color-info]
	color-idea	#text(fill:color-idea)[color-idea]
	color-warning	#text(fill:color-warning)[color-warning]
	color-important	#text(fill:color-important)[color-important]
	color-fire	#text(fill:color-fire)[color-fire]
	color-rocket	#text(fill:color-rocket)[color-rocket]
	color-todo	#text(fill:color-todo)[color-todo]
	code-bg	#text(fill:code-bg)[code-bg]
	code-border	#text(fill:code-border)[code-border]

# 4 | Elements

## 4.1 Headings

```
= Heading 1  
== Heading 1.1  
==== Heading 1.1.1  
===== Heading 1.1.1.1  
...
```

## 4.2 Lists

- First
- Second
- Third

- First
- Second
- Third

- First
  - ▶ Second
  - Third

- First
- Second
- Third

- First
- Second
- Third

- First
- Second
- Third

- First
- Second
- Third

```
list(  
    [First],  
    [Second],  
    [Third],  
)
```

1. First
2. Second
3. Third

- + First
- + Second
- + Third
- Text
- 4. Fourth
- + Fifth

Text

4. Fourth
5. Fifth

1. First
2. Second
3. Third

- + First
- #set enum(numbering: "a")
- + Second
- + Third
- Text

Text

4. Fourth
5. Fifth

4. Fourth  
+ Fifth

## 4.3 Custom Lists

```
#import "../00-templates/items.typ": *
```

- ☐ item-list
- ☒ item-checkbadge
- ☑ item-checkcircle
- ☒ item-checksquare
- ✓ item-check
- ☐ item-file
- 📁 item-folder
- ⊗ item-xcircle
- ☒ item-xsquare
- item-
- ✗

```
#item-list(content:"item-list")
#item-checkbadge(content:"item-checkbadge")
#item-checkcircle(content:"item-checkcircle")
#item-checksquare(content:"item-checksquare")
#item-check(content:"item-check")
#item-file(content:"item-file")
#item-folder(content:"item-folder")
#item-xcircle(content:"item-xcircle")
#item-xsquare(content:"item-xsquare")
#item-x(content:"item-x")
```

## 4.4 Images

### 4.4.1 Alignment

left



```
#image("../04-resources/icon.svg",
      width: 2cm)
```

center



```
#align(center,
      image("../04-resources/icon.svg",
            width: 2cm)
    )
```

right



```
#align:right,  
image("../04-resources/icon.svg",  
width: 2cm)  
)
```

#### 4.4.2 Caption



Figure 1: ZNotes Icon

```
#figure(  
image("../04-resources/icon.svg",  
width: 2cm),  
caption: [ZNotes Icon]  
) <fig-icon>
```

#### 4.4.3 Cluster

Two images one caption



Figure 2: Multiple images **one** caption

```
#figure(  
tablex(  
columns: 2,  
stroke: none,  
align: center + horizon,  
image(icon, width: 2cm),image(icon, width: 2cm)  
,  
caption: [Multiple images *one* caption]  
)
```

Four images one caption



Figure 3: Multiple images **one** caption

```
#figure(  
  tablex(  
    columns: 2,  
    stroke: none,  
    align: center + horizon,  
    image(icon, width: 2cm), image(icon, width: 2cm),  
    image(icon, width: 2cm), image(icon, width: 2cm),  
,  
    caption: [Multiple images *one* caption]  
)
```

Two images two caption



Figure 4: Caption left image   Figure 5: Caption right image

```
#align(center,  
  tablex(  
    columns: 2,  
    stroke: none,  
    align: center + horizon,  
    figure(image(icon, width: 2cm), caption: [Caption left image]), figure(image(icon, width: 2cm), caption: [Caption right image]),  
)
```

Four images four caption



Figure 6: Caption topleft image

Figure 7: Caption topright image



Figure 8: Caption bottomleft image   Figure 9: Caption bottomright image

```
#align(center,  
  tablex(  
    columns: 2,  
    stroke: none,  
    align: center + horizon,
```

```
figure(image(icon, width: 2cm), caption: [Caption topleft image]),
figure(image(icon, width: 2cm), caption: [Caption topright image]),
figure(image(icon, width: 2cm), caption: [Caption bottomleft image]),
figure(image(icon, width: 2cm), caption: [Caption bottomright image]),
))
```

## 4.5 Tables

For all `#tablex` command the appropriate module needs to be imported

```
#import "../00-templates/tablex.typ": *
```

Tables with and without caption

	Col1	Col2
Row1	cell-0-0	cell-1-0
Row2	cell-0-1	cell-1-1

	Col1	Col2
Row1	cell-0-0	cell-1-0
Row2	cell-0-1	cell-1-1

Table 1: Table caption

```
tablex(
  columns: 3,
  align: center + horizon,
  [] , [*Col1*] , [*Col2*],
  [*Row1*], "cell-0-0", "cell-1-0",
  [*Row2*], "cell-0-1", "cell-1-1",
)
```

```
figure(
  tablex(
    columns: 3,
    align: center + horizon,
    [] , [*Col1*] , [*Col2*],
    [*Row1*], "cell-0-0", "cell-1-0",
    [*Row2*], "cell-0-1", "cell-1-1",
  ),
  kind: table,
  caption: [Table Caption]
)
```

Tables with cell spans

	Col1	Col2
Row1	cell-0	cell-1-0
Row2	cell-0	cell-1-1

	Col1	Col2
Row1	cell-0	
Row2	cell-0-1	cell-1-1

```
tablex(
  columns: 3,
  align: center + horizon,
  [] , [*Col1*] , [*Col2*],
  [*Row1*], rowspanx(2)[cell-0],
  "cell-1-0",
  [*Row2*], "cell-1-1",
)
```

```
tablex(
  columns: 3,
  align: center + horizon,
  [] , [*Col1*] , [*Col2*],
  [*Row1*], colspanx(2)[cell-0],
  [*Row2*], "cell-0-1", "cell-1-1",
)
```

## Table Design

	Col1	Col2
Row1	cell-0-0	cell-1-0
Row2	cell-0-1	cell-1-1

	Col1	Col2
Row1	cell-0-0	cell-1-0
Row2	cell-0-1	cell-1-1

```
tablex(
  columns: 3,
  auto-vlines: false,
  align: center + horizon,
  [] , [*Col1*] , [*Col2*],
  [*Row1*], "cell-0-0", "cell-1-0",
  [*Row2*], "cell-0-1", "cell-1-1",
)
```

```
tablex(
  columns: 3,
  auto-hlines: false,
  align: center + horizon,
  [] , [*Col1*] , [*Col2*],
  [*Row1*], "cell-0-0", "cell-1-0",
  [*Row2*], "cell-0-1", "cell-1-1",
)
```

	Col1	Col2
Row1	cell-0-0	cell-1-0
Row2	cell-0-1	cell-1-1

```
#tablex(
  columns: 3,
  auto-lines: false,
  align: center + horizon,
  () , vlinex(stroke: blue) , vlinex() , (),
  [] , [*Col1*] , [*Col2*] , hlinex(stroke: red),
  [*Row1*], "cell-0-0", "cell-1-0" , hlinex(),
  [*Row2*], "cell-0-1", "cell-1-1",
)
```

c	b	a	cb	ba	y
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	1

```
#tablex(
  columns: 6,
  auto-vlines: false,
  auto-hlines: false,
  stroke: 0.5pt,
```

```
align: center+ horizon,  
(, vlinex(), vlinex(), vlinex(stroke: 1pt) , vlinex(), vlinex(stroke:1pt),  
[$c$], [$b$], [$a$], [$c b$], [$b a$], [$y$], hlinex(stroke: 1pt),  
[`0`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], hlinex(stroke: 0.5pt),  
[`0`], [`0`], [`1`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], hlinex(stroke: 0.5pt),  
[`0`], [`1`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], hlinex(stroke: 0.5pt),  
[`0`], [`1`], [`1`], [`0`], [`1`], [`0`], hlinex(stroke: 1pt),  
[`1`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], [`0`], hlinex(stroke: 0.5pt),  
[`1`], [`0`], [`1`], [`0`], [`0`], [`1`], hlinex(stroke: 0.5pt),  
[`1`], [`1`], [`0`], [`1`], [`0`], [`1`], hlinex(stroke: 0.5pt),  
[`1`], [`1`], [`1`], [`1`], [`1`], [`1`],  
)
```

## 4.6 Icon Boxes

```
#import "../00-templates/boxes.typ": *
```



```
#infobox()["infobox"]
```



```
#ideabox()["ideabox"]
```



```
#warningbox()["warningbox"]
```



```
#importantbox()["importantbox"]
```



```
#firebox()["firebox"]
```



```
#rocketbox() ["rocketbox"]
```



```
#todobox() ["todobox"]
```



```
#iconbox(icon:"../../../04-resources/placeholder.svg", linecolor: hei-blue) ["iconbox"]
```

```
#iconbox(linecolor: hei-pink) ["iconbox without icon"]
```

## 4.7 Color Boxes

```
#import "../../../00-templates/boxes.typ": *
```

### Exercise

Some text

```
#colorbox( title: "Exercise", color:hei-blue)[Some text]
```

### Attention

Some text

```
#colorbox( title: "Attention", color:hei-pink)[Some text]
```

### Consider

Some text

```
#slantedColorbox( title: "Consider", color:hei-green)[Some text]
```

## Information

Some text

```
#slantedColorbox( title: "Information", color:hei-orange)[Some text]
```

## 4.8 Title Box

```
#import "../00-templates/sections.typ": *
```

Title

Subtitle

```
#titlebox(title:[Title], subtitle:[Subtitle])
```

Title

Subtitle

```
#titlebox(width:50%, radius:0pt, border:1pt, linecolor: hei-blue, titlesize: larger, subtitlesize: large, title:[Title], subtitle:[Subtitle])
```

Title

```
#titlebox(linecolor: hei-green, titlesize: larger, subtitlesize: large, title:[Title])
```

# 5 | References

## 5.1 Links

Example	Raw
<a href="https://example.com">https://example.com</a>	<code>https://example.com</code>
<a href="https://example.com">https://example.com</a>	<code>#link("https://example.com")</code>
See example.com	<code>#link("https://example.com") [See example.com]</code>
<a href="mailto:whynotlogic@gmail.com">whynotlogic@gmail.com</a>	<code>#link("mailto:whynotlogic@gmail.com") [whynotlogic@gmail.com]</code>
	<code>#link("https://tschinz.github.io/znotes") [#image(icon, width:0.5cm)]</code>

Table 2: Links

## 5.2 Crossreferences

In the document the following references were added.

```
=_References <sec-ref>
==_Links <sec-links>
#figure(image("../04-resources/icon.svg", width: 2cm)) <fig-icon>
#figure(tablex(...), kind:table) <tab-links>
#figure(align(left, raw(...))) <code-ref>
$ sum_(k=1)^n k = (n(n+1)) / 2 $ <math-eq1> #ref(<math-eq1>)
```

Listing 1: Label inserts

They can be references as follows:

Type	Example	Raw
Section	Section 5	@sec-ref
Subsection	Section 5.1	@sec-links
Figure	Figure 1	@fig-icon
Table	Table 2	@tab-links
Code	Listing 1	@code-ref
Equation	Equation 1	@math-eq1

## 5.3 External References

Example	Raw
[1]	<code>#cite(label("stateoftheArt"))</code>
[1, p.7ff]	<code>#cite(&lt;stateoftheArt&gt;, supplement: [p.7ff])</code>
[1]	<code>@stateoftheArt</code>

## 5.4 Glossary

The glossary entries need to be defined in **03-tail/glossary.typ**. For the glossary functions the “import” of **00-templates/helpers.typ** is needed.

```
#import "../00-templates/helpers.typ": *
#import "../03-tail/glossary.typ": *
```

### Example

Scrum

Scrum is an agile process framework for managing complex knowledge work, with an initial emphasis on software development, although it has been used in other fields and is slowly starting to be explored for other complex work, research and advanced technologies.

### Raw

```
#gls-scrum.name
```

```
#gls-scrum.description
```

## 5.5 Acronym

The acronym entries need to be defined in **03-tail/glossary.typ**. For the acronym functions the “import” of **00-templates/helpers.typ** is needed.

```
#import "../00-templates/helpers.typ": *
#import "../03-tail/glossary.typ": *
```

### Example

AR

AR

Augmented Reality

Augmented Reality)

Augmented Reality (AR)

Augmented Reality (AR)

### Raw

```
#acr-ar.abr
```

```
#acrshort(acr-ar.abbr)
```

```
#acr-ar.long
```

```
#acrlong(acr-ar)
```

```
#acr-ar.long (#acr-ar.abbr)
```

```
#acrfull(acr-ar)
```

# 6 | Code

**inline monospaced string**

```
fn main() {println!("Hello world!")}
```

```
`inline monospaced string`
```

```
raw(lang:"rust",
    "fn main() {println!(\"Hello world!
\"")}
```

```
-- Test 2: INPUT sX, pp
opCode <= "INPUT sX, pp      ";
code <= "00010";
cIn <=
A <=
B <=
wait for clockPeriod;
assert Y = "00001010"
    report "test 2 INPUT wrong"
    severity note
```

```
raw(block:true, lang:"vhdl",
read("code-example.vhdl"))"
```

```
fn main() {
    println!("Hello world!")
}
```

```
```\`rust
fn main() {
    println!("Hello world!")
}
```\`
```

```
fn main() {
    println!("Hello world!")
}
```

```
#figure(
    align(left,
        ```\`rust
        fn main() {
            println!("Hello world!")
        }
        ```\`
    ),
    caption: [Rust Code],
)
```

Listing 2: Rust Code

A plugin allows to get linenumbers

```
#import "@preview/codelst:2.0.1": sourcecode
```

```
1 fn main() {
2     println!("Hello world!")
3 }
```

```
#sourcecode()[
    ```\`rust
    fn main() {
```

```
    println!("Hello world!")
}
```

# 7 | Math Equations

## Inline math

Let  $a$  and  $b$ , and  $c$  be the side of a right-angled triangle.

Let  $\$a$$  and  $\$b$$ , and  $\$c$$  be the side of a right-angled triangle.

$$\sum_{k=1}^n k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$\$sum_{(k=1)^n} k = (n(n+1)) / 2$,$$

## Fullline math

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 \quad (1)$$

$$\$ a^2 + b^2 = c^2 \$ <math-eq1>$$

## Math with caption

$$\sum_{k=1}^n k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \quad (2)$$

Figure 10: Some proof

```
#figure(
  $ sum_{(k=1)^n} k = (n(n+1)) / 2 $,
  caption: [Some proof]
)
```

## 7.1 Align

### Formula

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= b_1 + c_1 = z_1 \\ a_2 &= b_2 + c_2 - d_2 + e_2 = z_1 \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

### Raw

```
$
a_1 = b_1 + c_1 = z_1 +
a_2 = b_2 + c_2 - d_2 + e_2 = z_1
$
```

$$\begin{aligned} a_1 &= b_1 + c_1 = z_1 \\ a_2 &= b_2 + c_2 - d_2 + e_2 = z_1 \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

```
$
a_1 &= b_1 + c_1 &= z_1 \
a_2 &= b_2 + c_2 - d_2 + e_2 &= z_1
$
```

## 7.2 Symbols

This is an incomplete list for all symbols goto [here](#)

Outside of the `$$` math environment the symbols can be accessed with .

### 7.2.1 Accents

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
$\grave{x}$	<code>\$grave(x)\$</code>	$\acute{x}$	<code>\$acute(x)\$</code>	$\hat{x}$	<code>\$hat(x)\$</code>
$\tilde{x}$	<code>\$tilde(x)\$</code>	$\breve{x}$	<code>\$breve(x)\$</code>	$\dot{x}$	<code>\$dot(x)\$</code>
$\ddot{x}$	<code>\$dot.double(x)\$</code>	$\ddot{\cdot}$	<code>\$dot.triple(x)\$</code>	$\ddot{\cdot}$	<code>\$dot.quad(x)\$</code>
$\ddot{x}$	<code>\$diaer(x)\$</code>	$\circledcirc{x}$	<code>\$circle(x)\$</code>	$\ddot{x}$	<code>\$acute.double(x)\$</code>
$\check{x}$	<code>\$caron(x)\$</code>	$\vec{x}$	<code>\$arrow(x)\$</code>	$\bar{x}$	<code>\$arrow.l(x)\$</code>
$\cancel{x}$	<code>\$cancel(x)\$</code>	$\bar{x}$	<code>\$macron(x)\$</code>	$\overline{xyz}$	<code>\$overline(xyz)\$</code>
$\underline{xyz}$	<code>\$overline(xyz)\$</code>	$\overbrace{xyz}$	<code>\$underbrace(xyz)\$</code>	$\overbrace{xyz}$	<code>\$overbrace(xyz)\$</code>
$\underline{xyz}$	<code>\$underbracket(xyz)\$</code>	$\overbrace{\overbrace{xyz}}$	<code>\$overbracket(xyz)\$</code>	$\overbrace{\overbrace{xyz}}$	<code>\$overbracket(xyz)\$</code>

### 7.2.2 Equals & Operators

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
$=$	<code>==\$</code>	$=$	<code>\$eq\$</code>	$\neq$	<code>\$eq.not\$</code>
$\neq$	<code>!=\$</code>	$\equiv$	<code>\$equiv\$</code>	$\not\equiv$	<code>\$equiv.not\$</code>
$\simeq$	<code>\$tilde.eq\$</code>	$\not\simeq$	<code>\$tilde.eq.not\$</code>	$\approx$	<code>\$eq.small\$</code>
$\geq$	<code>\$gt.eq\$</code>	$\not\geq$	<code>\$gt.eq.not\$</code>	$\leq$	<code>\$lt.eq\$</code>
$\nless$	<code>\$lt.eq.not\$</code>	$\approx$	<code>\$approx\$</code>	$\approx$	<code>\$approx.eq\$</code>
$\approx$	<code>\$approx.not\$</code>	$:$	<code>\$colon\$</code>	$::=$	<code>\$colon.eq\$</code>
$=:$	<code>\$eq.colon\$</code>	$::=$	<code>\$colon.double.eq\$</code>	$+$	<code>\$+\$</code>
$+$	<code>\$plus\$</code>	$+$	<code>\$plus.small\$</code>	$\pm$	<code>\$plus_MINUS\$</code>
$\oplus$	<code>\$plus.circle\$</code>	$-$	<code>\$-\$</code>	$-$	<code>\$minus\$</code>
$\mp$	<code>\$minus.plus\$</code>	$\ominus$	<code>\$minus.circle\$</code>		

### 7.2.3 Scripts

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
$x_1$	<code>\$x_1\$</code>	$x_{12}$	<code>\$x_(12)\$</code>	$x_1$	<code>\$scripts(x)_1\$</code>
$x_1$	<code>\$x_1\$</code>	$x_{12}$	<code>\$x_(12)\$</code>	$x_1$	<code>\$scripts(x)_1\$</code>
$x_1^2$	<code>\$x_1^2\$</code>	$x_{12}^{34}$	<code>\$x_(12)^(34)\$</code>	$x_1^2$	<code>\$scripts(x)_1^2\$</code>
$x_1^2$	<code>\$x_1^2\$</code>	$x_{12}^{34}$	<code>\$x_(12)^(34)\$</code>	$x_1^2$	<code>\$scripts(x)_1^2\$</code>

### 7.2.4 Special Elements

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
$\binom{n}{k}$	(5) <code>\$ binom(n, k) \$</code>	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	(6) <code>\$ vec(1, 2, delim: "[") \$</code>
$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	(7) <code>\$ round(1, 2) \$</code>	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$	(8) <code>\$ mat(1,2; 3,4) \$</code>
$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & \dots & 10 \\ 2 & 2 & \dots & 10 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 10 & 10 & \dots & 10 \end{pmatrix}_{(9)}$	<pre>\$ mat(   1, 2, ..., 10;   2, 2, ..., 10;   dots.v,   dots.v,   dots.v;   10, 10, ...   10; ) \$</pre>	$\sum a_k$	(10) <code>\$ sum a_k \$</code>
$\sum_{k=0}^n a_k$	(11) <code>\$ sum_(k=0)^n a_k \$</code>	$\sum_{k=0}^n a_k$	(12) <code>\$ scripts(sum)_(k=0)^n a_k \$</code>
$\sqrt[3]{x}$	(13) <code>\$ root(3, x) \$</code>	$f(x, y) := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \frac{x \cdot y}{2} \leq 0 \\ 2 & \text{if } x \text{ is even} \\ 3 & \text{if } x \in \mathbb{N} \\ 4 & \text{else} \end{cases}$	
<pre>\$ f(x, y) := cases(   1 "if" (x dot y)/2 &lt;= 0,   2 "if" x "is even",   3 "if" x in NN,   4 "else", ) \$</pre>		$\frac{1}{2}$	(15) <code>\$ 1/2 \$</code>
$\frac{1}{2}$	(16) <code>\$ frac(1,2) \$</code>	$\frac{x+1}{x+2}$	(17) <code>\$ (x+1)/(x+2) \$</code>
$\frac{(x+1)}{(x+2)}$	(18) <code>\$ ((x+1))/(x+2) \$</code>	$\prod$	(19) <code>\$ product \$</code>
$n! = \prod_{k=1}^n k$	(20) <code>\$ product_(k=1)^n k \$</code>	$n! = \prod_{k=1}^n k$	(21) <code>\$ n! = scripts(product)_(k=1)^n k \$</code>
$\int$	(22) <code>\$ integral \$</code>	$\int_a^b f(x)$	(23) <code>\$ integral \$</code>

## 7.2.5 Alphabeth

Symbol	Raw

$\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\epsilon\zeta\eta\theta\iota\kappa\lambda\mu\nu\xi\sigma\tau\upsilon\varphi\chi\psi\omega$

\$alpha beta gamma delta epsilon zeta  
eta theta iota kappa lambda mu nu xi  
omicron pi rho sigma tau upsilon phi  
chi psi omega\$

ΑΒΓΔΕΖΗΘΙΚΑΜΝΞΟΠΡΣΤΥΦΧΨΩ

\$Alpha Beta Gamma Delta Epsilon Zeta  
Eta Theta Iota Kappa Lambda Mu Nu Xi  
Omicron Pi Rho Sigma Tau Upsilon Phi  
Chi Psi Omega\$

ΑΒΓΔΕΖΗΘΙΚΑΜΝΞΟΠΡΣΤΥΦΧΨΩ

\$AA BB CC DD EE FF GG HH II JJ KK LL MM  
NN OO PP QQ RR SS TT UU VV WW XX YY ZZ\$

## 7.2.6 Logical

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
$\wedge$	\$and\$	$\wedge$	\$and.big\$	$\&$	\$amp\$
$\vee$	\$or\$	$ $	\$bar.v\$	$*$	\$ast.op\$
$*$	\$ast.basic\$	$*$	\$ast.low\$	$\oplus$	\$plus.circle\$
$\oplus$	\$plus.circle.big\$				

## 7.2.7 Operators

Sym- bol	Raw	Sym- bol	Raw	Sym- bol	Raw
$\sin x$	\$sin x\$	$\cos x$	\$cos x\$	$\tan x$	\$tan x\$
$\arcsin x$	\$arcsin x\$	$\arccos x$	\$arccos x\$	$\arctan x$	\$arctan x\$
$\sinh x$	\$sinh x\$	$\cosh x$	\$cosh x\$	$\tanh x$	\$tanh x\$
$\arg x$	\$arg x\$	$\csc x$	\$csc x\$	$\deg x$	\$deg x\$
$\det x$	\$det x\$	$\dim x$	\$dim x\$	$\exp x$	\$exp x\$
$\mod x$	\$mod x\$	$\inf x$	\$inf x\$	$\log x$	\$log x\$
$\lim x$	\$lim x\$	$\liminf x$	\$liminf x\$	$\limsup x$	\$limsup x\$
$\min x$	\$min x\$	$\max x$	\$max x\$	$\sup x$	\$sup x\$

## 7.2.8 Arrows

SymRaw	SymRaw	SymRaw
<b>Arrows right</b>		
$\rightarrow$ \$arrow\$	$\longrightarrow$ \$arrow.long\$	$\mapsto$ \$arrow.bar\$
$\longleftarrow$ \$arrow.bar.long\$	$\Rightarrow$ \$arrow.double\$	$\Longrightarrow$ \$arrow.double.long\$
$\Rrightarrow$ \$arrow.double.bar\$	$\Rrightarrow$ \$arrow.double.bar.long\$	$\Rrightarrow$ \$arrow.quad\$
$\Rightarrow$ \$arrow.stroked\$	$\rightarrow$ \$arrow.filled\$	$\dashrightarrow$ \$arrow.dashed\$
$\looparrowleft$ \$arrow.curve\$	$\rightsquigarrow$ \$arrow.squiggly\$	$\looparrowright$ \$arrow.loop\$
<b>Arrows left</b>		

$\leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l\$</code>	$\leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.long\$</code>	$\leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.bar\$</code>
$\leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.bar.long\$</code>	$\Leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.double\$</code>	$\Leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.double.long\$</code>
$\Leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.double.bar\$</code>	$\Leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.double.bar.long\$</code>	$\Leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.quad\$</code>
$\Leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.stroked\$</code>	$\leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.filled\$</code>	$\Leftarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.dashed\$</code>
$\curvearrowleft$	<code>\$arrow.l.curve\$</code>	$\leftrightsquigarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.squiggly\$</code>	$\leftrightsquigarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.loop\$</code>
<b>Double Arrows Left Right</b>					
$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r\$</code>	$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.not\$</code>	$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.long\$</code>
$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.double\$</code>	$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.double.long\$</code>	$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.double.not\$</code>
$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.stroked\$</code>	$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.filled\$</code>	$\Leftrightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.l.r.wave\$</code>
<b>Arrows Top</b>					
$\uparrow$	<code>\$arrow.t\$</code>	$\Uparrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.bar\$</code>	$\Updownarrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.double\$</code>
$\Uparrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.triple\$</code>	$\Uparrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.quad\$</code>	$\Updownarrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.stroked\$</code>
$\uparrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.filled\$</code>	$\uparrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.dashed\$</code>	$\rightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.curve\$</code>
<b>Arrows Bottom</b>					
$\downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b\$</code>	$\Downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.bar\$</code>	$\Downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.double\$</code>
$\Downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.triple\$</code>	$\Downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.quad\$</code>	$\Downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.stroked\$</code>
$\downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.filled\$</code>	$\downarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.dashed\$</code>	$\rightarrow$	<code>\$arrow.b.curve\$</code>
<b>Double Arrows Top Bottom</b>					
$\Updownarrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.b\$</code>	$\Updownarrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.b.double\$</code>	$\Updownarrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.b.stroked\$</code>
$\Updownarrow$	<code>\$arrow.t.b.filled\$</code>				
<b>Arrows Diagonal Top Right</b>					
$\nearrow$	<code>\$arrow.tr\$</code>	$\nearrow$	<code>\$arrow.tr.double\$</code>	$\nearrow$	<code>\$arrow.tr.stroked\$</code>
$\nearrow$	<code>\$arrow.tr.filled\$</code>	$\nearrow$	<code>\$arrow.tr.hook\$</code>		
<b>Arrows Diagonal Bottom Right</b>					
$\searrow$	<code>\$arrow.br\$</code>	$\searrow$	<code>\$arrow.br.double\$</code>	$\searrow$	<code>\$arrow.br.stroked\$</code>
$\searrow$	<code>\$arrow.br.filled\$</code>	$\searrow$	<code>\$arrow.br.hook\$</code>		
<b>Arrows Diagonal Bottom Left</b>					
$\swarrow$	<code>\$arrow.bl\$</code>	$\swarrow$	<code>\$arrow.bl.double\$</code>	$\swarrow$	<code>\$arrow.bl.stroked\$</code>
$\swarrow$	<code>\$arrow.bl.filled\$</code>	$\swarrow$	<code>\$arrow.bl.hook\$</code>		
<b>Arrows Diagonal Top Left</b>					
$\nwarrow$	<code>\$arrow.tl\$</code>	$\nwarrow$	<code>\$arrow.tl.double\$</code>	$\nwarrow$	<code>\$arrow.tl.stroked\$</code>
$\nwarrow$	<code>\$arrow.tl.filled\$</code>	$\nwarrow$	<code>\$arrow.tl.hook\$</code>		
<b>Double Arrows Diagonal</b>					
$\nwarrow$	<code>\$arrow.tl.br\$</code>	$\nwarrow$	<code>\$arrow.tr.bl\$</code>		
<b>Other Arrows</b>					
$\circlearrowleft$	<code>\$arrow.cw\$</code>	$\curvearrowright$	<code>\$arrow.cw.half\$</code>	$\circlearrowright$	<code>\$arrow.ccw\$</code>

↵ `$arrow.ccw.half$`

### 7.2.9 Angles

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
⟨	<code>\$angle\$</code>	⟩	<code>\$angle.rev\$</code>	≤	<code>\$angle.acute\$</code>
<	<code>\$angle.acute\$</code>	⟲	<code>\$angle.arc\$</code>	▹	<code>\$angle.arc.rev\$</code>
⟨	<code>\$angle.l\$</code>	⟩	<code>\$angle.r\$</code>	⟪	<code>\$angle.l.double\$</code>
⟫	<code>\$angle.r.double\$</code>	⟮	<code>\$angle.right\$</code>	⟯	<code>\$angle.right.rev\$</code>
⊜	<code>\$angle.right.arc\$</code>	⟯	<code>\$angle.right.dot\$</code>	⟮	<code>\$angle.right.sq\$</code>
⟳	<code>\$angle.spheric\$</code>	⟴	<code>\$angle.spheric.rev\$</code>	⟸	<code>\$angle.spheric.top\$</code>

### 7.2.10 Cool Symbols

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
@	<code>\$at\$</code>	%	<code>\$co\$</code>	©	<code>\$copyright\$</code>
®	<code>\$copyright.sound\$</code>	°C	<code>\$degree.c\$</code>	€	<code>\$euro\$</code>
\$	<code>\$dollar\$</code>	£	<code>\$pound\$</code>	₩	<code>\$won\$</code>
¥	<code>\$yen\$</code>	฿	<code>\$bitcoin\$</code>	°F	<code>\$degree.f\$</code>
!	<code>\$excl\$</code>	¡	<code>\$excl.inv\$</code>	!!	<code>\$excl.double\$</code>
!?	<code>\$excl.quest\$</code>	↯	<code>\$arrow.zigzag\$</code>	⊗	<code>\$ast.circle\$</code>
*	<code>\$ast.triple\$</code>	✗	<code>\$chi\$</code>	?	<code>\$floral\$</code>
‡	<code>\$maltese\$</code>	¶	<code>\$pilcrow\$</code>	h	<code>\$planck\$</code>
♣	<code>\$suit.club\$</code>	♦	<code>\$suit.diamond\$</code>	♥	<code>\$suit.heart\$</code>
♠	<code>\$suit.spade\$</code>	△	<code>\$triangle.stroked.nested2\$</code>		

### 7.2.11 Style

Symbol	Raw	Symbol	Raw
ABC123	<code>\$sans(A B C 1 2 3)\$</code>	𝒜𝒞123	<code>\$frak(A B C 1 2 3)\$</code>
ABC123	<code>\$mono(A B C 1 2 3)\$</code>	ABC123	<code>\$bb(A B C 1 2 3)\$</code>
𝒜𝒞123	<code>\$cal(A B C 1 2 3)\$</code>		

Symbol	Raw
$\sum_{i \in \mathbb{N}} 1 + i$	<code>#show math.equation: set text(font: "Fira Math") \$sum_(i in NN) 1 + i\$,</code>

## 8 | Emoji Symbols

This is an incomplete list for all emoji goto [here](#)

If the emoji module is imported the `#emoji` can be removed

```
#import emoji: *
```

Sym

Raw

Sym

Raw

```
#emoji.face
```

```
#bibliography("../03-tail/bibliography.bib", style:"apa")
#bibliography("../03-tail/bibliography.bib", style:"chicago-author-date")
#bibliography("../03-tail/bibliography.bib", style:"chicago-notes")
#bibliography("../03-tail/bibliography.bib", style:"ieee")
#bibliography("../03-tail/bibliography.bib", style:"mla")
```

# Bibliography

- [1] P. Fettke, "State-of-the-Art Des State-of-the-Art," *Wirtschaftsinformatik*, pp. 257–266, 2006, doi: [10.1007/s11576-006-0057-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11576-006-0057-3).